

PARALDEHYDE

PDH

CAUTIONARY RESPONSE INFORMATION

Common Synonyms p-Acetaldehyde Paracetaldehyde 2,4,6-Trimethyl-1,3,5-trioxane	Liquid Colorless Characteristic aromatic odor	Floats and mixes with water.
<p>Keep people away. Shut off ignition sources and call fire department. Avoid contact with liquid. Wear goggles and self-contained breathing apparatus. Notify local health and pollution control agencies. Protect water intakes.</p>		
Fire	<p>FLAMMABLE Flashback along vapor trail may occur. Vapor may explode if ignited in an enclosed area. POISONOUS GASES ARE PRODUCED IN FIRE. Wear goggles and self-contained breathing apparatus. Extinguish with alcohol foam, carbon dioxide, or dry chemical. Water may be ineffective on fire.</p>	
Exposure	<p>CALL FOR MEDICAL AID.</p> <p>VAPOR Harmful if inhaled. Move to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.</p> <p>LIQUID If swallowed, will cause headache, incoordination, drowsiness, or coma. Irritating to eyes and skin. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush affected areas with plenty of water. IF IN EYES, hold eyelids open and flush with plenty of water. IF SWALLOWED and victim is CONSCIOUS, have victim drink water or milk.</p>	
Water Pollution	<p>Effects of low concentrations on aquatic life are unknown. May be dangerous if it enters water intakes. Notify local health and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.</p>	

1. CORRECTIVE RESPONSE ACTIONS

Dilute and disperse
Stop discharge

2. CHEMICAL DESIGNATIONS

- 2.1 CG Compatibility Group: Not listed.
- 2.2 Formula: C₂H₄O₃
- 2.3 IMO/UN Designation: 3.3/1264
- 2.4 DOT ID No.: 1264
- 2.5 CAS Registry No.: 123-63-7
- 2.6 NAERG Guide No.: 129
- 2.7 Standard Industrial Trade Classification: 51622

3. HEALTH HAZARDS

- 3.1 **Personal Protective Equipment:** Wear rubber gloves, self-contained breathing apparatus.
- 3.2 **Symptoms Following Exposure:** INHALATION AND INGESTION: Irritation, headache, bronchitis, pulmonary edema. Irritating to digestive tract. Hypnotic and analgesic properties. Incoordination and drowsiness, followed by sleep. Larger doses-coma-weak pulse and shallow respiration, cyanosis-death from respiratory paralysis. EYES: irritation-can cause serious injury. SKIN: Dermatitis (skin inflammation).
- 3.3 **Treatment of Exposure:** Call a doctor. INHALATION: Remove from exposure, give artificial respiration or oxygen if indicated. EYES: Irrigate with water for 15 minutes. SKIN: Wash contaminated area with soap and water. INGESTION: Gastric lavage, saline catharsis.
- 3.4 TLV-TWA: Not listed.
- 3.5 TLV-STEL: Not listed.
- 3.6 TLV-Ceiling: Not listed.
- 3.7 **Toxicity by Ingestion:** Grade 2; LD₅₀ = 500 to 5000 mg/kg.
- 3.8 **Toxicity by Inhalation:** Currently not available.
- 3.9 **Chronic Toxicity:** Chronic intoxication-digestive disturbances, thirst, emaciation, muscular weakness, mental fatigue. Tremors of hands and tongue. Can cause skin eruptions. This is addictive.
- 3.10 **Vapor (Gas) Irritant Characteristics:** Currently not available
- 3.11 **Liquid or Solid Characteristics:** Minimum hazard. If spilled on clothing and allowed to remain, may cause smarting and reddening of skin.
- 3.12 **Odor Threshold:** Currently not available
- 3.13 **IDLH Value:** Not listed.
- 3.14 **OSHA PEL-TWA:** Not listed.
- 3.15 **OSHA PEL-STEL:** Not listed.
- 3.16 **OSHA PEL-Ceiling:** Not listed.
- 3.17 **EPA AEGL:** Not listed

4. FIRE HAZARDS

- 4.1 **Flash Point:** 96°F O.C.
- 4.2 **Flammable Limits in Air:** 1.3% (lower limit)
- 4.3 **Fire Extinguishing Agents:** Alcohol foam, CO₂, or dry chemical
- 4.4 **Fire Extinguishing Agents Not to Be Used:** Water
- 4.5 **Special Hazards of Combustion Products:** Emits toxic fumes on heating.
- 4.6 **Behavior in Fire:** Can react vigorously when exposed to heat or flame. Vapor is heavier than air and may travel a considerable distance to source of ignition and flash back.
- 4.7 **Auto Ignition Temperature:** 460°F
- 4.8 **Electrical Hazards:** Currently not available
- 4.9 **Burning Rate:** Currently not available
- 4.10 **Adiabatic Flame Temperature:** Currently not available
- 4.11 **Stoichiometric Air to Fuel Ratio:** 35.7 (calc.)
- 4.12 **Flame Temperature:** Currently not available
- 4.13 **Combustion Molar Ratio (Reactant to Product):** 12.0 (calc.)
- 4.14 **Minimum Oxygen Concentration for Combustion (MOCC):** Not listed

5. CHEMICAL REACTIVITY

- 5.1 **Reactivity with Water:** No reaction
- 5.2 **Reactivity with Common Materials:** Currently not available
- 5.3 **Stability During Transport:** Currently not available
- 5.4 **Neutralizing Agents for Acids and Caustics:** Not pertinent
- 5.5 **Polymerization:** Currently not available
- 5.6 **Inhibitor of Polymerization:** Currently not available

6. WATER POLLUTION

- 6.1 **Aquatic Toxicity:** Currently not available
- 6.2 **Waterfowl Toxicity:** Currently not available
- 6.3 **Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD):** Currently not available
- 6.4 **Food Chain Concentration Potential:** Currently not available
- 6.5 **GESAMP Hazard Profile:**
Bioaccumulation:
Damage to living resources: 2
Human Oral hazard: 1
Human Contact hazard: 1
Reduction of amenities: X

7. SHIPPING INFORMATION

- 7.1 **Grades of Purity:** Currently not available
- 7.2 **Storage Temperature:** Ambient
- 7.3 **Inert Atmosphere:** Currently not available
- 7.4 **Venting:** Currently not available
- 7.5 **IMO Pollution Category:** C
- 7.6 **Ship Type:** 3
- 7.7 **Barge Hull Type:** Currently not available

8. HAZARD CLASSIFICATIONS

- 8.1 **49 CFR Category:** Flammable liquid
- 8.2 **49 CFR Class:** 3
- 8.3 **49 CFR Package Group:** III
- 8.4 **Marine Pollutant:** No
- 8.5 **NFPA Hazard Classification:**

Category	Classification
Health Hazard (Blue).....	2
Flammability (Red).....	3
Instability (Yellow).....	1
- 8.6 **EPA Reportable Quantity:** 1000 pounds
- 8.7 **EPA Pollution Category:** C
- 8.8 **RCRA Waste Number:** U182
- 8.9 **EPA FWPCA List:** Not listed

9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- 9.1 **Physical State at 15° C and 1 atm:** Liquid
- 9.2 **Molecular Weight:** 132.16
- 9.3 **Boiling Point at 1 atm:** 262.4°F = 128°C = 401.2°K
- 9.4 **Freezing Point:** 54.7°F = 12.6°C = 285.8°K
- 9.5 **Critical Temperature:** 554.0°F = 290°C = 563.2°K
- 9.6 **Critical Pressure:** Currently not available
- 9.7 **Specific Gravity:** 0.9943 at 20°C
- 9.8 **Liquid Surface Tension:** 27.82 dynes/cm = 0.02782 N/m at 5°C
- 9.9 **Liquid Water Interfacial Tension:** Currently not available
- 9.10 **Vapor (Gas) Specific Gravity:** 4.55
- 9.11 **Ratio of Specific Heats of Vapor (Gas):** Currently not available
- 9.12 **Latent Heat of Vaporization:** 135 Btu/lb = 75 cal/g = 3.1 X 10⁵ J/kg
- 9.13 **Heat of Combustion:** At 25°C -10,174 Btu/lb = -5,652 cal/g = 236 X 10⁵ J/kg
- 9.14 **Heat of Decomposition:** Currently not available
- 9.15 **Heat of Solution:** Currently not available
- 9.16 **Heat of Polymerization:** Currently not available
- 9.17 **Heat of Fusion:** Currently not available
- 9.18 **Limiting Value:** Currently not available
- 9.19 **Reid Vapor Pressure:** Currently not available

NOTES

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9.20 SATURATED LIQUID DENSITY		9.21 LIQUID HEAT CAPACITY		9.22 LIQUID THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY		9.23 LIQUID VISCOSITY	
Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per cubic foot	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit per pound-F	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit inch per hour-square foot-F	Temperature (degrees F)	Centipoise
60	62.252	32	0.436	90	1.002	50	1.571
70	61.835			95	0.999	60	1.313
80	61.421			100	0.996	70	1.128
90	61.009			105	0.993	80	0.990
100	60.600			110	0.991	90	0.883
110	60.194			115	0.988	100	0.797
120	59.790			120	0.985	110	0.726
130	59.390			125	0.982	120	0.668
140	58.992			130	0.980	130	0.618
150	58.596			135	0.977	140	0.576
160	58.203			140	0.974	150	0.539
170	57.813			145	0.971	160	0.506
180	57.426			150	0.968	170	0.478
190	57.041			155	0.966	180	0.453
				160	0.963	190	0.430
				165	0.960	200	0.410
				170	0.957	210	0.391
				175	0.955	220	0.375
						230	0.359
						240	0.345

9.24 SOLUBILITY IN WATER		9.25 SATURATED VAPOR PRESSURE		9.26 SATURATED VAPOR DENSITY		9.27 IDEAL GAS HEAT CAPACITY	
Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per 100 pounds of water	Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per square inch	Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per cubic foot	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit per pound-F
15	11.857	70	1.036	70	0.02066		C
20	11.501	80	3.363	80	0.05999		U
25	11.145	90	5.172	90	0.09058		R
30	10.789	100	6.620	100	0.11505		R
35	10.432	110	7.804	110	0.13507		E
40	10.076	120	8.791	120	0.15176		N
45	9.720	130	9.627	130	0.16588		T
50	9.363	140	10.342	140	0.17798		L
55	9.007	150	10.963	150	0.18846		Y
60	8.651	160	11.506	160	0.19764		
65	8.294	170	11.985	170	0.20574		N
70	7.938	180	12.410	180	0.21294		O
75	7.582	190	12.791	190	0.21938		T
80	7.225	200	13.134	200	0.22517		
85	6.869	210	13.444	210	0.23042		A
90	6.513	220	13.727	220	0.23518		V
95	6.156	230	13.984	230	0.23953		A
100	5.800	240	14.220	240	0.24352		I
		250	14.437	250	0.24720		L
		260	14.638	260	0.25058		A
							B
							L
							E